#### Science - Year 5

Living Things and their Habitats – Block 5LvH

# The Art of Living

Session 4
Resource Pack

## Matching mammals and young

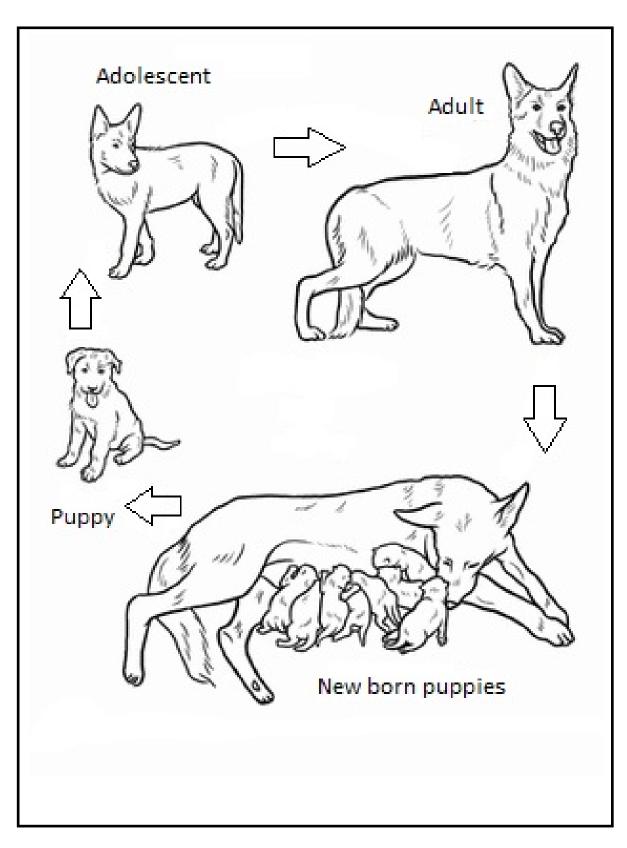
Badger	Cub
Deer	Fawn
Fox	Cub Kit Pup
Hare	Leveret

Hedgehog	Piglet Hoglet Pup
Mole	Pup
Mouse	Pup Pinkie Kitten
Otter	Whelp Pup

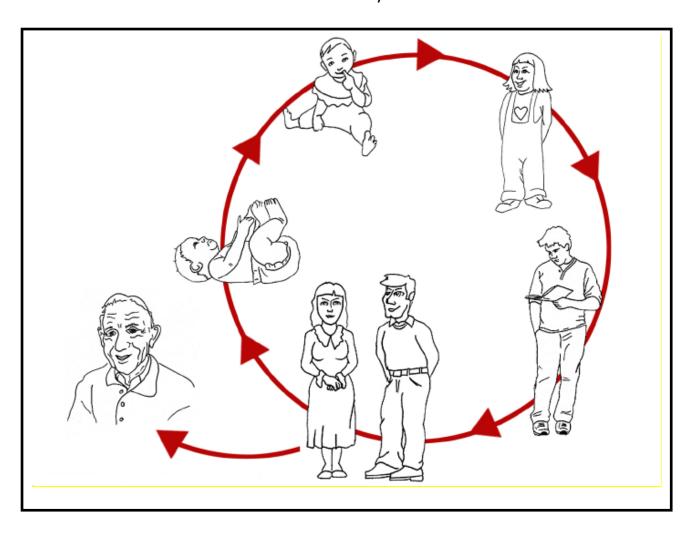
Rabbit	Kitten
Rat	Pup Pinkie Kitten
Squirrel	Pup Kit Kitten
Weasel	Kit

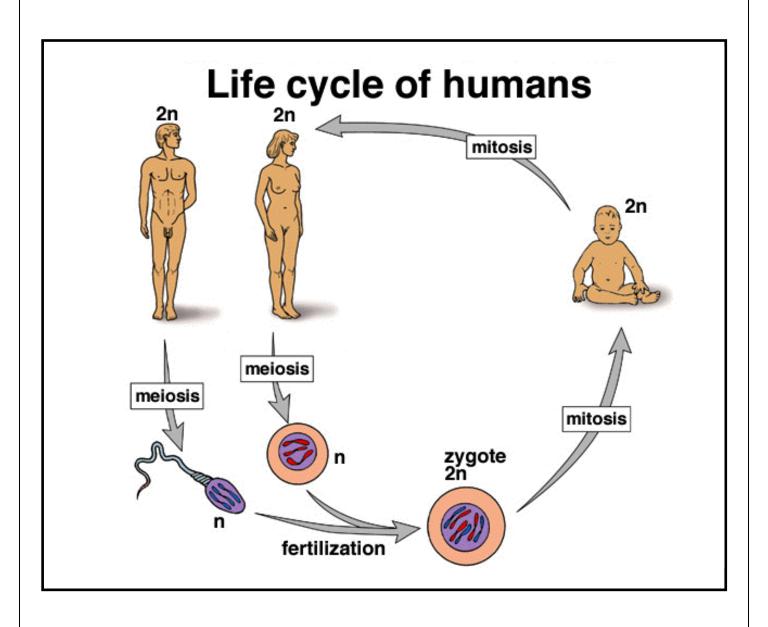
### Mammalian and bird life cycles

Life Cycle of a Dog

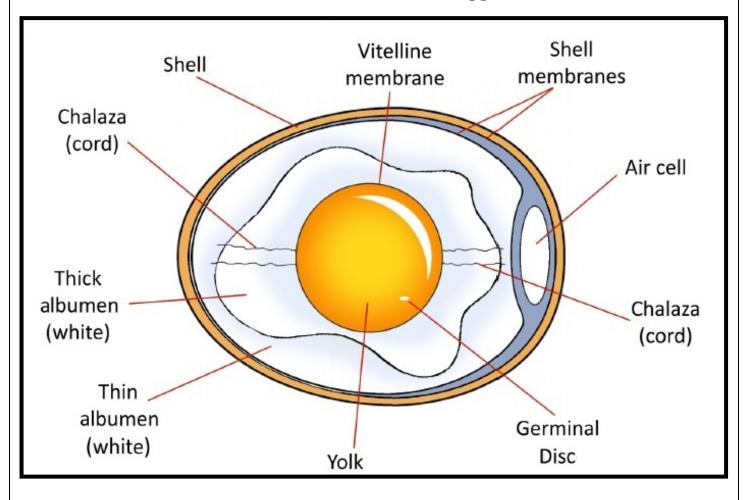


# Human life cycle





# The Structure of an Egg



### Bird life cycle challenge

Cut out each statement and place around the room. Challenge children to view them all, sketch an image for each, and create a life cycle that references each statement.

Parents often continue feeding their young for several days after they have fledged, while their wing feathers and muscles develop further.

When it is ready to fly from the nest the bird is called a fledgling.

The hatchling is dependent on its parents for shelter, food and hygiene (nestling).

The baby bird (chick) hatches out using its egg tooth (a structure on the beak which drops off a few days later).

The parent birds usually take it in turn to sit on the eggs to protect them and keep them warm (incubation).

Fertilisation takes place before the egg is laid when a male and female bird come together.

The embryo develops inside the egg which the mother lays in a nest.

Once it is fully grown, an adult bird is ready to mate.

#### Hatch and Rear Chicks in the Classroom

Set up your own hatchery over a period of two weeks, using the equipment and expertise of a company such as Living Eggs:

http://www.livingeggs.co.uk/hatch-a-chick/what-we-do/

Or have a few visits/talks alongside the hire of the incubator and eggs – see: http://www.animalsineducation.co.uk/Incubators-for-Schools.html

There may also be a local organisation that provides similar experiences located near you. The chicks are then rehomed by the organisations concerned.

http://www.livingeggs.co.uk/hatch-a-chick/what-we-do/

http://www.animalsineducation.co.uk/Incubators-for-Schools.html

http://www.purebreedpoultry.com/incubatorhire.html

http://www.stophamgardenpoultry.co.uk/incubator-hire/pricing

http://www.thehappychickcompany.co.uk/chick-hatching-at-schools.html

<u>http://www.wellingtonbootschoolprojects.co.uk/hatching-and-rearing.html</u> - Greater Manchester and the North West

http://www.homegrownandraised.co.uk/chickfac.php - Northamptonshire and Cambridgeshire

Follow the incubation, hatching and rearing of chicks online:

<u>http://www.relaxedfarming.co.uk/</u> - Watch chicks being hatched & reared online – diary, photos and videos

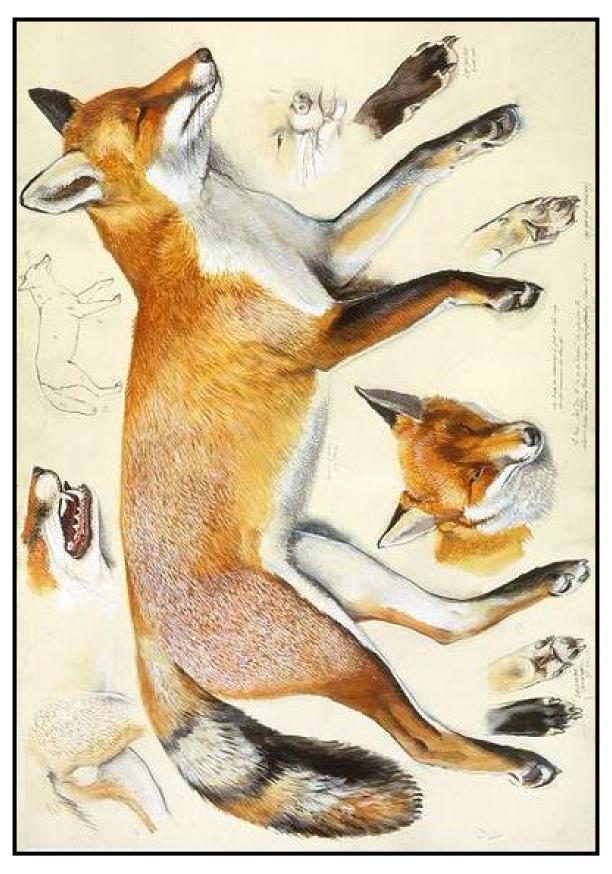
Videos of chicks hatching:

http://www.primarygames.com/holidays/easter/videos/chick-hatching-from-egg/

http://www.msichicago.org/online-science/videos/video-detail/activities/the-hatchery/

http://www.teachertube.com/video/97047

### Bird and mammalian illustration examples



 $\underline{\text{http://www.thecharlestunnicliffesociety.co.uk/measureddrawings.html}}$ 



### **Guidelines for zoological illustrations**

Things to research and incorporate into your illustrations:

- The life cycle of the mammal or bird, including reproduction
- Specific stages of development (e.g. egg or foetus)
- Any specialist names for the mammal or bird at specific stages (e.g. chick)
- Gestation period and the age at which the mammal or bird leaves its parents
- The age that the mammal or bird becomes adult and how long they live on average

Focus on accuracy and texture in your drawings and consider carefully how you lay out the drawings so that you can annotate them.

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